Monthly Indicators

October 2018

If the last few months are an indication of the temperature of housing markets across the country, a period of relative calm can be expected during the last three months of the year. A trend of market balance is emerging as we approach the end of 2018. Prices are still rising in most areas, and the number of homes for sale is still low, but there is a general shrinking of year-over-year percentage change gaps in sales, inventory and prices.

Closed Sales decreased 16.8 percent for Detached homes and 15.3 percent for Attached homes. Pending Sales decreased 4.7 percent for Detached homes and 6.5 percent for Attached homes. Inventory increased 28.8 percent for Detached homes and 38.0 percent for Attached homes.

The Median Sales Price was up 6.3 percent to \$645,000 for Detached homes and 4.5 percent to \$418,000 for Attached homes. Days on Market increased 9.4 percent for Detached homes and 11.5 percent for Attached homes. Supply increased 38.1 percent for Detached homes and 43.8 percent for Attached homes.

Stock markets experienced an October setback, but that does not necessarily translate to a decline in the real estate market. The national unemployment rate has been below 4.0 percent for three straight months and during five of the last six months. This is exceptional news for industries related to real estate. Meanwhile, homebuilder confidence remains positive, homeownership rates have increased in the key under-35 buyer group and prices, though still rising, have widely reduced the march toward record highs.

Monthly Snapshot

- 16.3% + 4.7% + 31.4%

One Year Change in Closed Sales All Properties One Year Change in Median Sales Price All Properties One Year Change in Homes for Sale All Properties

Residential real estate activity in San Diego County, comprised of single family properties, townhomes and condominiums. Percent changes are calculated using rounded figures.

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Detached Market Overview

Key metrics by report month and for year-to-date (YTD) starting from the first of the year. Detached homes only.

Key Metrics	Historic	al Sparkb	ars			10-2017	10-2018	Percent Change	YTD 2017	YTD 2018	Percent Change
	10-2016		10-2017	1	0-2018						
New Listings	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	2,505	2,927	+ 16.8%	28,730	30,434	+ 5.9%
Pending Sales	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	1,858	1,771	- 4.7%	20,805	19,074	- 8.3%
Closed Sales	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	1,977	1,644	- 16.8%	20,446	18,424	- 9.9%
Median Sales Price	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	\$607,000	\$645,000	+ 6.3%	\$600,000	\$640,000	+ 6.7%
Average Sales Price	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	\$769,932	\$870,408	+ 13.0%	\$759,751	\$824,529	+ 8.5%
\$ Volume of Closed Sales (in millions)	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	\$1,522	\$1,430	- 6.0%	\$15,533	\$15,188	- 2.2%
Pct. of Orig. Price Received	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	96.8%	96.1%	- 0.7%	97.5%	97.5%	0.0%
Days on Market Until Sale	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	32	35	+ 9.4%	31	29	- 6.5%
Housing Affordability Index	10-2016 2	-2017 6-2017	10-2017	2-2018 6-2018	10-2018	58	47	- 19.0%	58	47	- 19.0%
Inventory of Homes for Sale	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	4,154	5,351	+ 28.8%			
Months Supply of Inventory	10-2016 2	-2017 6-2017	10-2017	2-2018 6-2018	10-2018	2.1	2.9	+ 38.1%			



Attached Market Overview

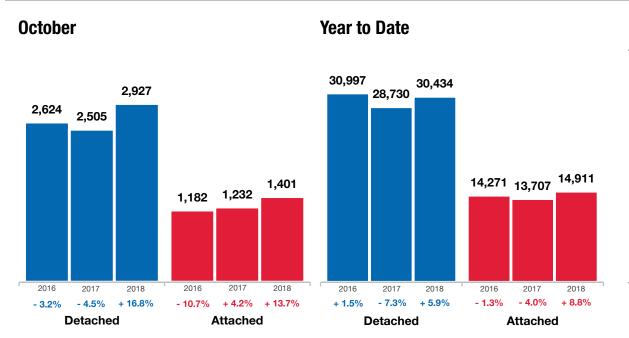
Key metrics by report month and for year-to-date (YTD) starting from the first of the year. Attached homes only.

Key Metrics	Historio	cal Sparkb	ars	10)-2018	10-2017	10-2018	Percent Change	YTD 2017	YTD 2018	Percent Change
New Listings	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	1,232	1,401	+ 13.7%	13,707	14,911	+ 8.8%
Pending Sales	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	951	889	- 6.5%	10,723	9,966	- 7.1%
Closed Sales	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	1,053	892	- 15.3%	10,514	9,693	- 7.8%
Median Sales Price	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	\$400,000	\$418,000	+ 4.5%	\$395,500	\$420,000	+ 6.2%
Average Sales Price	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	\$476,140	\$488,179	+ 2.5%	\$467,317	\$503,610	+ 7.8%
\$ Volume of Closed Sales (in millions)	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	\$501	\$435	- 13.2%	\$4,913	\$4,881	- 0.7%
Pct. of Orig. Price Received	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	98.1%	97.3%	- 0.8%	98.5%	98.3%	- 0.2%
Days on Market Until Sale	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	26	29	+ 11.5%	24	25	+ 4.2%
Housing Affordability Index	10-2016	2-2017 6-2017	10-2017	2-2018 6-2018	10-2018	87	72	- 17.2%	88	72	- 18.2%
Inventory of Homes for Sale	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	1,628	2,246	+ 38.0%			
Months Supply of Inventory	10-2016	2-2017 6-2017	10-2017	2-2018 6-2018	10-2018	1.6	2.3	+ 43.8%			



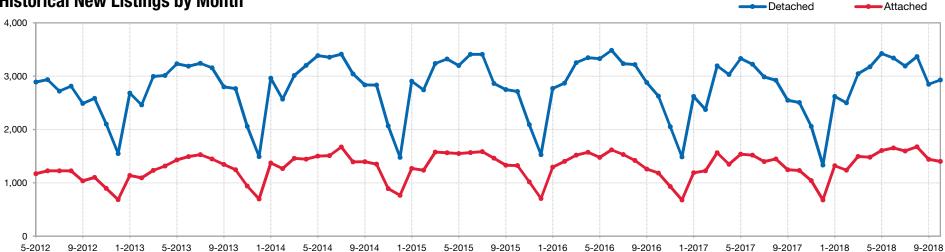
New Listings

A count of the properties that have been newly listed on the market in a given month.



New Listings	Detached	Year-Over-Year Change	Attached	Year-Over-Year Change
Nov-2017	2,058	+0.2%	1,041	+11.7%
Dec-2017	1,333	-10.4%	680	+0.1%
Jan-2018	2,620	0.0%	1,322	+11.3%
Feb-2018	2,501	+5.3%	1,237	+0.9%
Mar-2018	3,046	-4.6%	1,496	-4.3%
Apr-2018	3,175	+4.8%	1,481	+9.8%
May-2018	3,424	+2.8%	1,607	+4.6%
Jun-2018	3,340	+3.7%	1,655	+8.9%
Jul-2018	3,189	+6.8%	1,597	+14.2%
Aug-2018	3,366	+15.2%	1,674	+15.7%
Sep-2018	2,846	+11.7%	1,441	+15.6%
Oct-2018	2,927	+16.8%	1,401	+13.7%
12-Month Avg	2,819	+4.8%	1,386	+8.6%

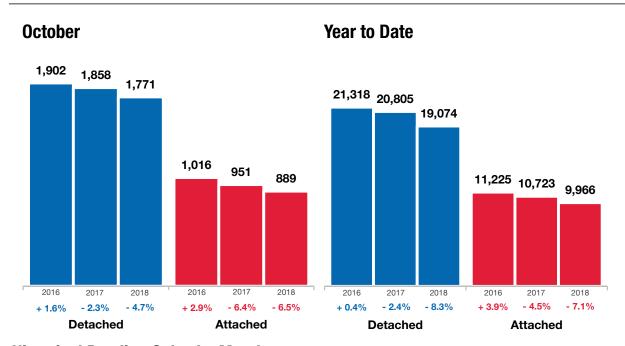
Historical New Listings by Month 4,000





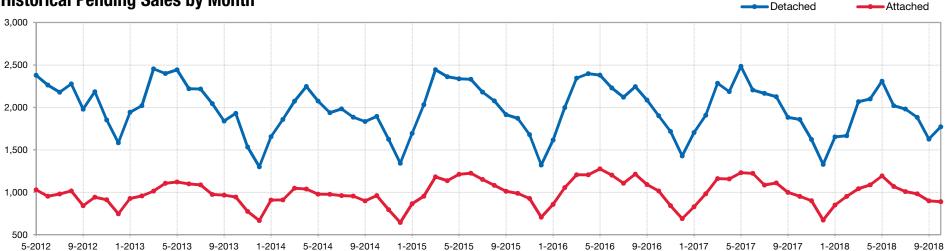
Pending Sales

A count of the properties on which offers have been accepted in a given month.



Pending Sales	Detached	Year-Over-Year Change	Attached	Year-Over-Year Change
Nov-2017	1,623	-5.4%	900	+7.0%
Dec-2017	1,328	-7.1%	672	-2.3%
Jan-2018	1,653	-3.0%	850	+2.7%
Feb-2018	1,666	-12.7%	951	-3.2%
Mar-2018	2,067	-9.5%	1,042	-10.2%
Apr-2018	2,099	-4.0%	1,087	-6.1%
May-2018	2,309	-7.0%	1,193	-3.0%
Jun-2018	2,020	-8.4%	1,068	-12.6%
Jul-2018	1,980	-8.5%	1,007	-7.2%
Aug-2018	1,882	-11.5%	981	-11.5%
Sep-2018	1,627	-13.6%	898	-10.1%
Oct-2018	1,771	-4.7%	889	-6.5%
12-Month Avg	1,996	-8.0%	1,021	-5.8%

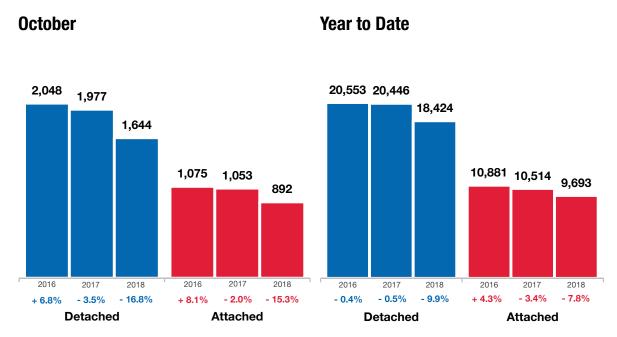
Historical Pending Sales by Month





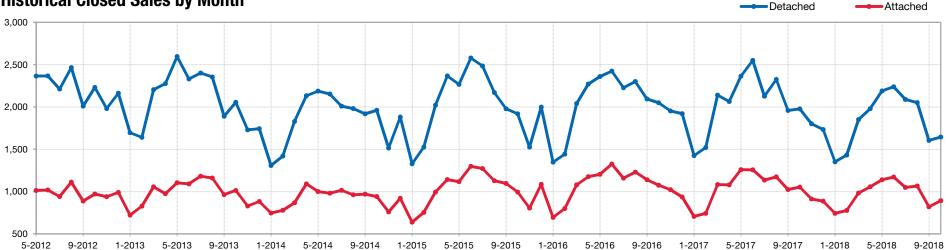
Closed Sales

A count of the actual sales that closed in a given month.



Closed Sales	Detached	Year-Over-Year Change	Attached	Year-Over-Year Change
Nov-2017	1,802	-7.7%	912	-10.9%
Dec-2017	1,733	-9.7%	887	-5.1%
Jan-2018	1,351	-5.2%	742	+5.0%
Feb-2018	1,430	-5.9%	776	+4.6%
Mar-2018	1,850	-13.6%	982	-9.3%
Apr-2018	1,979	-4.1%	1,057	-2.1%
May-2018	2,188	-7.4%	1,139	-9.5%
Jun-2018	2,238	-12.2%	1,171	-6.8%
Jul-2018	2,089	-1.8%	1,048	-7.7%
Aug-2018	2,050	-11.8%	1,066	-9.2%
Sep-2018	1,605	-18.0%	820	-19.9%
Oct-2018	1,644	-16.8%	892	-15.3%
12-Month Ava	2.027	-9.7%	1.039	-7.9%

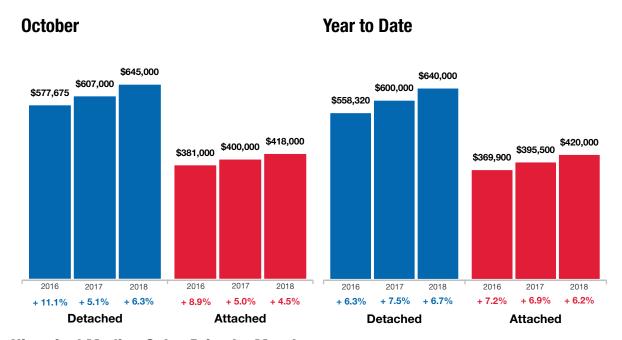
Historical Closed Sales by Month





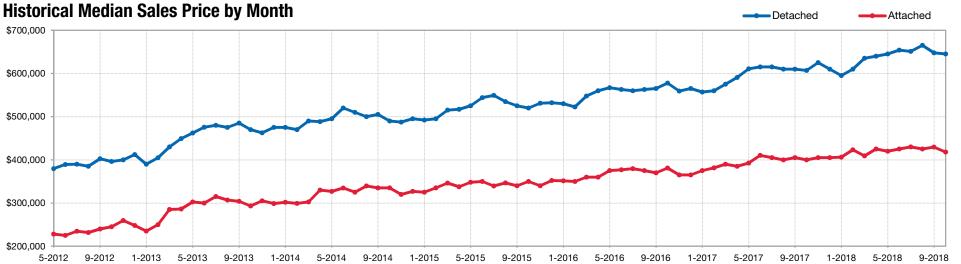
Median Sales Price

Point at which half of the sales sold for more and half sold for less, not accounting for seller concessions, in a given month.



Median Sales Price	Detached	Year-Over-Year Change	Attached	Year-Over-Year Change
Nov-2017	\$625,000	+11.8%	\$405,000	+11.0%
Dec-2017	\$610,000	+8.0%	\$405,000	+11.0%
Jan-2018	\$595,000	+6.8%	\$406,000	+8.3%
Feb-2018	\$610,000	+8.9%	\$423,250	+11.0%
Mar-2018	\$635,000	+10.4%	\$409,000	+4.9%
Apr-2018	\$640,000	+8.4%	\$425,000	+10.4%
May-2018	\$645,000	+5.6%	\$420,000	+7.0%
Jun-2018	\$654,000	+6.3%	\$425,000	+3.6%
Jul-2018	\$651,000	+5.9%	\$430,000	+6.2%
Aug-2018	\$665,000	+9.0%	\$425,000	+6.3%
Sep-2018	\$647,700	+6.2%	\$429,500	+6.0%
Oct-2018	\$645,000	+6.3%	\$418,000	+4.5%
12-Month Avg*	\$595,000	+6.9%	\$390,000	+7.4%

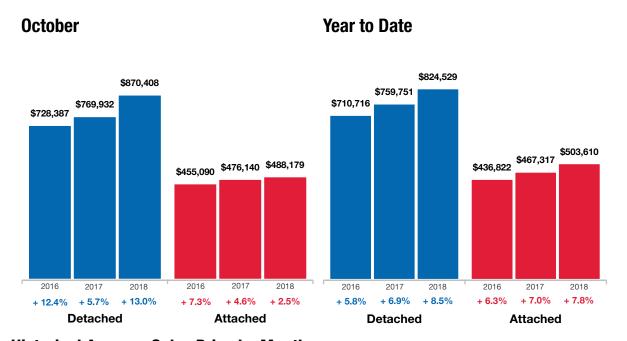
^{*} Median Sales Price for all properties from November 2017 through October 2018. This is not the average of the individual figures above.





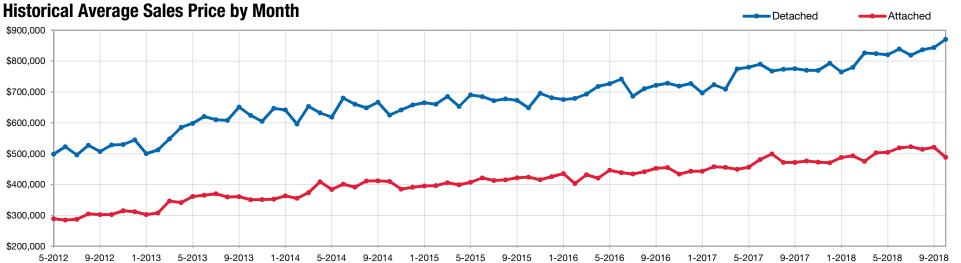
Average Sales Price

Average sales price for all closed sales, not accounting for seller concessions, in a given month.



Avg. Sales Price	Detached	Year-Over-Year Change	Attached	Year-Over-Year Change
Nov-2017	\$769,580	+7.1%	\$472,321	+9.0%
Dec-2017	\$792,759	+9.1%	\$470,435	+6.2%
Jan-2018	\$764,499	+9.8%	\$487,448	+10.0%
Feb-2018	\$779,382	+7.7%	\$492,582	+7.7%
Mar-2018	\$826,304	+16.6%	\$475,200	+4.4%
Apr-2018	\$824,147	+6.5%	\$502,811	+12.0%
May-2018	\$820,643	+5.2%	\$504,376	+10.6%
Jun-2018	\$839,083	+6.2%	\$518,706	+7.9%
Jul-2018	\$818,915	+6.7%	\$522,227	+4.7%
Aug-2018	\$836,432	+8.2%	\$513,720	+9.0%
Sep-2018	\$843,847	+8.8%	\$520,929	+10.5%
Oct-2018	\$870,408	+13.0%	\$488,179	+2.5%
12-Month Avg*	\$753,851	+8.4%	\$462,717	+7.7%

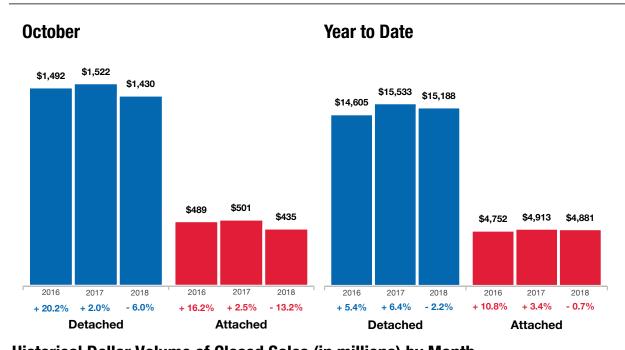
^{*} Avg. Sales Price for all properties from November 2017 through October 2018. This is not the average of the individual figures above.





Dollar Volume of Closed Sales (in millions)

The total dollar volume for all closed sales in a given month (in millions). Does not account for seller concessions.



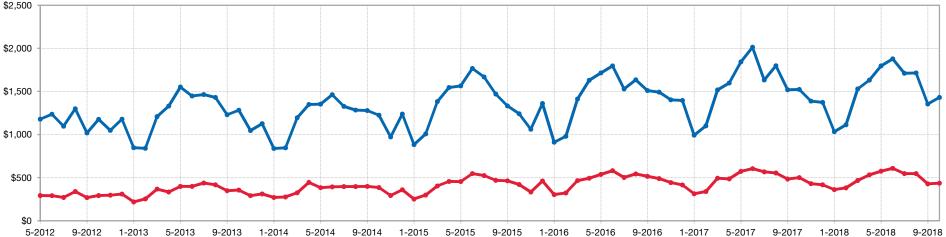
\$ Volume of Closed Sales (in millions)	Detached	Year-Over-Year Change	Attached	Year-Over-Year Change
Nov-2017	\$1,387	-1.1%	\$431	-2.7%
Dec-2017	\$1,373	-1.6%	\$417	+0.7%
Jan-2018	\$1,033	+4.1%	\$362	+15.7%
Feb-2018	\$1,114	+1.4%	\$382	+12.7%
Mar-2018	\$1,529	+0.8%	\$467	-5.3%
Apr-2018	\$1,631	+2.1%	\$531	+9.5%
May-2018	\$1,796	-2.5%	\$574	0.0%
Jun-2018	\$1,877	-6.8%	\$607	+0.3%
Jul-2018	\$1,711	+4.8%	\$547	-3.5%
Aug-2018	\$1,715	-4.6%	\$548	-0.9%
Sep-2018	\$1,354	-10.9%	\$427	-11.6%
Oct-2018	\$1,430	-6.0%	\$435	-13.2%
12-Month Avg*	\$1,496	-2.1%	\$477	+8.7%

^{* \$} Volume of Closed Sales (in millions) for all properties from November 2017 through October 2018. This is not the average of the individual figures above.

Attached

Detached

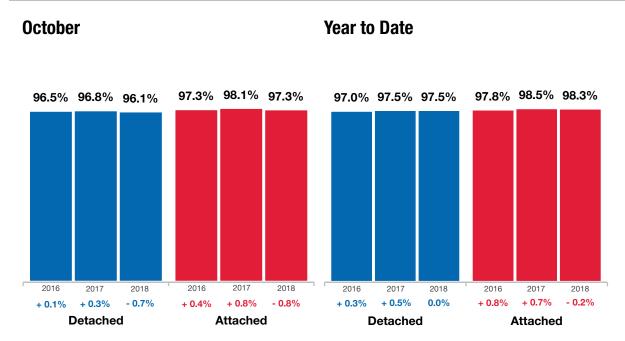
Historical Dollar Volume of Closed Sales (in millions) by Month \$2,500





Percent of Original List Price Received

Percentage found when dividing a property's sales price by its original list price, then taking the average for all properties sold in a given month, not accounting for seller concessions.



Pct. of Orig. Price Received	Detached	Year-Over-Year Change	Attached	Year-Over-Year Change
Nov-2017	97.0%	+0.8%	98.1%	+0.8%
Dec-2017	97.1%	+0.8%	98.1%	+1.0%
Jan-2018	96.8%	+0.4%	98.2%	+0.9%
Feb-2018	98.1%	+1.0%	98.6%	+0.1%
Mar-2018	98.0%	+0.3%	98.9%	+0.4%
Apr-2018	98.1%	+0.1%	98.8%	-0.2%
May-2018	98.0%	-0.1%	98.7%	-0.2%
Jun-2018	98.0%	+0.1%	98.5%	-0.5%
Jul-2018	97.8%	+0.1%	98.4%	-0.2%
Aug-2018	97.1%	-0.3%	97.9%	-0.6%
Sep-2018	96.7%	-0.5%	97.3%	-1.1%
Oct-2018	96.1%	-0.7%	97.3%	-0.8%
12-Month Avg*	97.4%	+0.1%	98.2%	-0.1%

^{*} Pct. of Orig. Price Received for all properties from November 2017 through October 2018. This is not the average of the individual figures above.

Attached

Detached

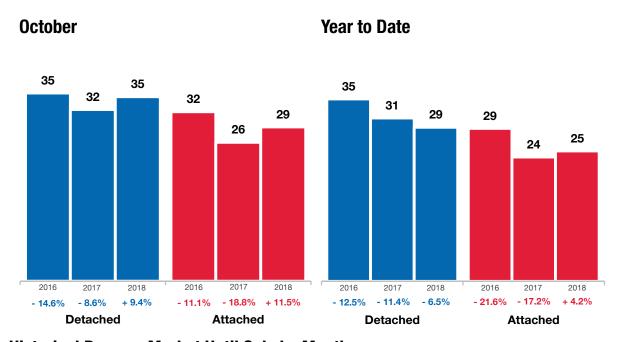
Historical Percent of Original List Price Received by Month





Days on Market Until Sale

Average number of days between when a property is listed and when an offer is accepted in a given month.



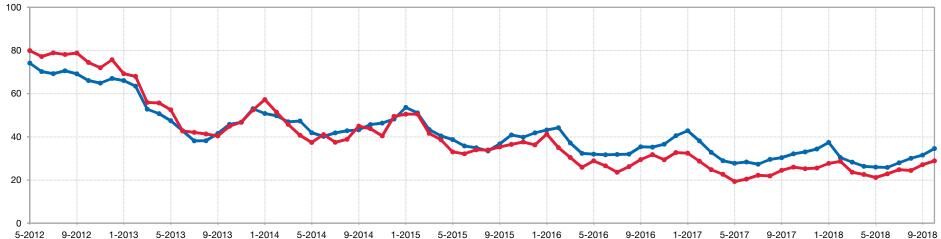
Days on Market	Detached	Year-Over-Year Change	Attached	Year-Over-Year Change
Nov-2017	33	-10.8%	25	-13.8%
Dec-2017	34	-15.0%	25	-24.2%
Jan-2018	37	-14.0%	28	-12.5%
Feb-2018	30	-21.1%	29	0.0%
Mar-2018	28	-15.2%	24	-4.0%
Apr-2018	26	-10.3%	23	0.0%
May-2018	26	-7.1%	21	+10.5%
Jun-2018	26	-7.1%	23	+15.0%
Jul-2018	28	+3.7%	25	+13.6%
Aug-2018	30	0.0%	24	+9.1%
Sep-2018	31	+3.3%	27	+12.5%
Oct-2018	35	+9.4%	29	+11.5%
12-Month Avg*	30	-7.0%	25	+0.4%

^{*} Days on Market for all properties from November 2017 through October 2018. This is not the average of the individual figures above.

Attached

Detached

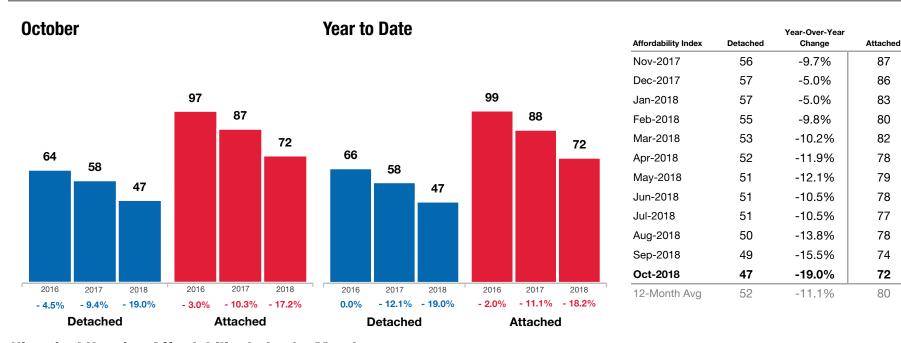
Historical Days on Market Until Sale by Month





Housing Affordability Index

This index measures housing affordability for the region. For example, an index of 120 means the median household income is 120% of what is necessary to qualify for the median-priced home under prevailing interest rates. A higher number means greater affordability.



Historical Housing Affordability Index by Month Detached Attached 100 80 60 9-2013 5-2013 1-2014 5-2014 9-2014 1-2015 5-2015 9-2015 1-2016 5-2016 9-2016 1-2017 5-2017 9-2017 1-2018 5-2018 9-2018



Year-Over-Year

-9.4%

-6.5%

-6.7%

-11.1%

-6.8%

-14.3%

-12.2%

-9.3%

-11.5%

-12.4%

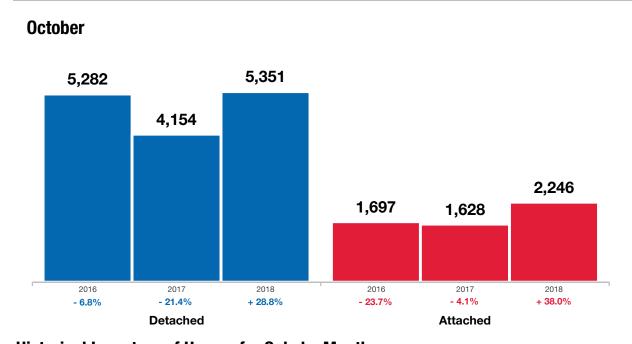
-15.9%

-17.2%

-11.1%

Inventory of Homes for Sale

The number of properties available for sale in active status at the end of a given month.



Homes for Sale	Detached	Year-Over-Year Change	Attached	Year-Over-Year Change
Nov-2017	3,817	-20.0%	1,479	-3.8%
Dec-2017	3,128	-20.5%	1,197	-5.8%
Jan-2018	3,345	-14.6%	1,361	+0.9%
Feb-2018	3,650	-3.7%	1,448	+5.6%
Mar-2018	3,999	-1.6%	1,598	+5.8%
Apr-2018	4,364	+1.3%	1,704	+14.0%
May-2018	4,648	+4.4%	1,777	+13.5%
Jun-2018	5,031	+7.3%	1,990	+23.1%
Jul-2018	5,260	+12.6%	2,149	+30.9%
Aug-2018	5,538	+21.2%	2,360	+38.7%
Sep-2018	5,519	+25.6%	2,366	+42.9%
Oct-2018	5,351	+28.8%	2,246	+38.0%
12-Month Avg	4,310	+3.7%	1,529	+18.2%

Historical Inventory of Homes for Sale by Month Detached Attached 8,000 7,000 6,000 5,000 4,000 3,000 2,000 1,000 9-2013 1-2015 1-2017 5-2017 9-2017 1-2018 9-2018

1-2016

5-2016

9-2016



5-2013

1-2014

5-2014

9-2014

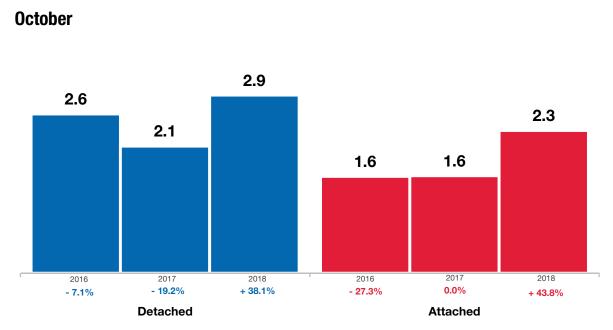
5-2015

9-2015

5-2018

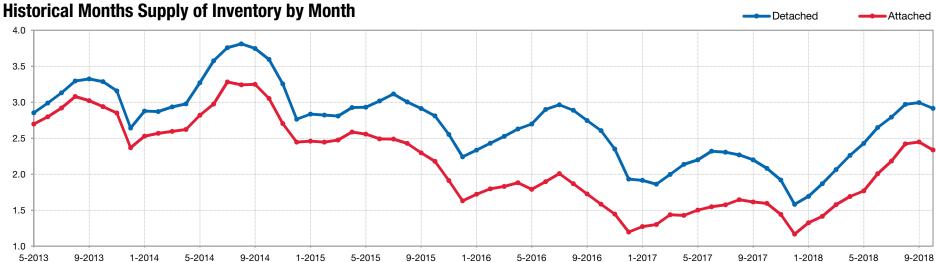
Months Supply of Inventory

The inventory of homes for sale at the end of a given month, divided by the average monthly pending sales from the last 12 months.



Months Supply	Detached	Year-Over-Year Change	Attached	Year-Over-Year Change	
Nov-2017	1.9	-20.8%	1.4	0.0%	
Dec-2017	1.6	-15.8%	1.2	0.0%	
Jan-2018	1.7	-10.5%	1.3	0.0%	
Feb-2018	1.9	0.0%	1.4	+7.7%	
Mar-2018	2.1	+5.0%	1.6	+14.3%	
Apr-2018	2.3	+9.5%	1.7	+21.4%	
May-2018	2.4	+9.1%	1.8	+20.0%	
Jun-2018	2.6	+13.0%	2.0	+33.3%	
Jul-2018	2.8	+21.7%	2.2	+37.5%	
Aug-2018	3.0	+30.4%	2.4	+50.0%	
Sep-2018	3.0	+36.4%	2.4	+50.0%	
Oct-2018	2.9	+38.1%	2.3	+43.8%	
12-Month Avg*	2.3	+10.1%	1.8	+24.0%	

^{*} Months Supply for all properties from November 2017 through October 2018. This is not the average of the individual figures above.





Total Market Overview

Key metrics by report month and for year-to-date (YTD) starting from the first of the year.

Key Metrics		cal Sparkb				10-2017	10-2018	Percent Change	YTD 2017	YTD 2018	Percent Change
New Listings	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	3,737	4,328	+ 15.8%	42,437	45,345	+ 6.9%
Pending Sales	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	2,809	2,660	- 5.3%	31,528	29,040	- 7.9%
Closed Sales	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	3,030	2,536	- 16.3%	30,960	28,117	- 9.2%
Median Sales Price	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	\$535,000	\$560,000	+ 4.7%	\$535,000	\$569,000	+ 6.4%
Average Sales Price	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	\$667,832	\$736,010	+ 10.2%	\$660,438	\$713,888	+ 8.1%
\$ Volume of Closed Sales (in millions)	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	\$2,024	\$1,865	- 7.9%	\$20,446	\$20,069	- 1.8%
Pct. of Orig. Price Received	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	97.2%	96.5%	- 0.7%	97.9%	97.8%	- 0.1%
Days on Market	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	30	33	+ 10.0%	29	28	- 3.4%
Affordability Index	10-2016	2-2017 6-2017	10-2017	2-2018 6-2018	10-2018	65	54	- 16.9%	65	53	- 18.5%
Homes for Sale	10-2016	4-2017	10-2017	4-2018	10-2018	5,782	7,597	+ 31.4%			
Months Supply	10-2016	2-2017 6-2017	10-2017	2-2018 6-2018	10-2018	1.9	2.7	+ 42.1%			

