Monthly Indicators

September 2016

As anticipated at the outset of the year, demand has remained high through the first three quarters of 2016, propping up sales and prices despite heavy reductions in inventory and months of supply across the country. With rental prices and employment opportunities in a consistent climb, year-over-year increases in home buying are probable for the rest of the year but not guaranteed.

Closed Sales decreased 2.3 percent for Detached homes and 7.2 percent for Attached homes. Pending Sales increased 17.6 percent for Detached homes and 15.4 percent for Attached homes. Inventory decreased 12.4 percent for Detached homes and 28.7 percent for Attached homes.

The Median Sales Price was up 8.6 percent to \$570,000 for Detached homes and 10.3 percent to \$375,000 for Attached homes. Days on Market decreased 2.7 percent for Detached homes and 17.1 percent for Attached homes. Supply decreased 13.8 percent for Detached homes and 34.8 percent for Attached homes.

In general, today's demand is driven by three factors: Millennials are reaching prime home-buying age, growing families are looking for larger homes and empty nesters are downsizing. However, intriguingly low interest rates often prompt refinancing instead of listing, contributing to lower inventory. Recent studies have also shown that short-term rentals are keeping a collection of homes off the market.

Monthly Snapshot

| - 4.1% | + 8.7% | - 17.0% |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| One Year Change in | One Year Change in | One Year Change in |
| Closed Sales | Median Sales Price | Homes for Sale |
| All Properties | All Properties | All Properties |

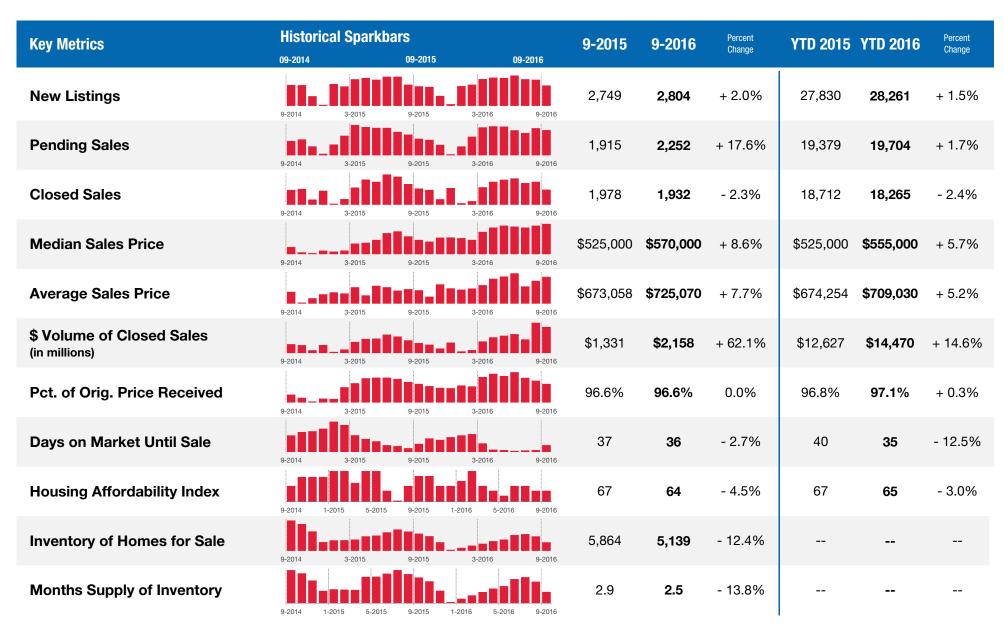
Residential real estate activity in San Diego County, comprised of single family properties, townhomes and condominiums. Percent changes are calculated using rounded figures.

| Detached Market Overview | 2 |
|---|----|
| Attached Market Overview | 3 |
| New Listings | 4 |
| Pending Sales | 5 |
| Closed Sales | 6 |
| Median Sales Price | 7 |
| Average Sales Price | 8 |
| Dollar Volume of Closed Sales (in millions) | 9 |
| Percent of Original List Price Received | 10 |
| Days on Market Until Sale | 11 |
| Housing Affordability Index | 12 |
| Inventory of Homes for Sale | 13 |
| Months Supply of Inventory | 14 |
| Total Market Overview | 15 |



Detached Market Overview

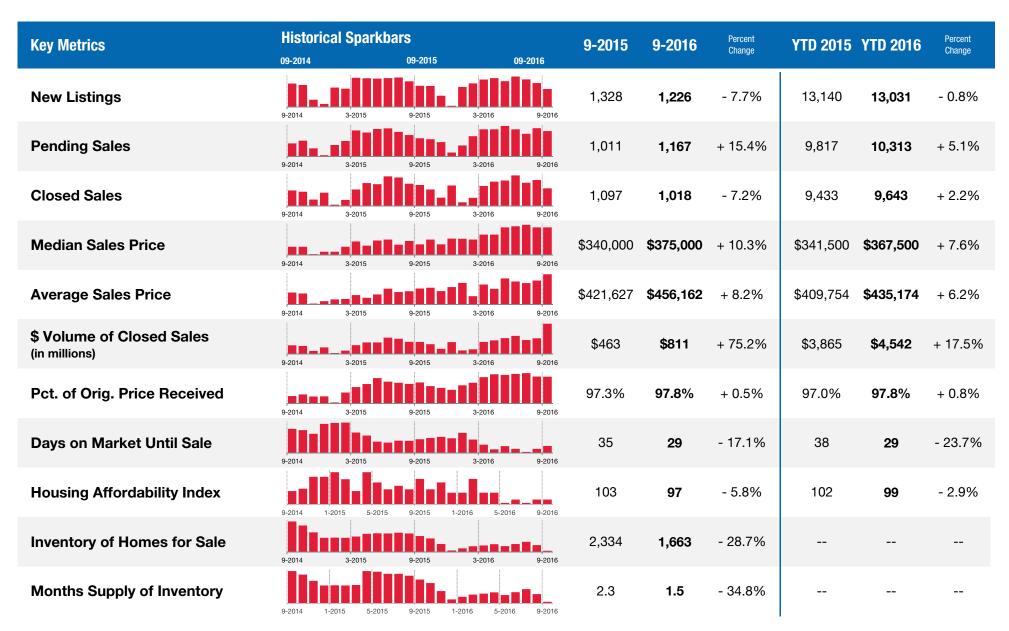
Key metrics by report month and for year-to-date (YTD) starting from the first of the year. Detached homes only.





Attached Market Overview

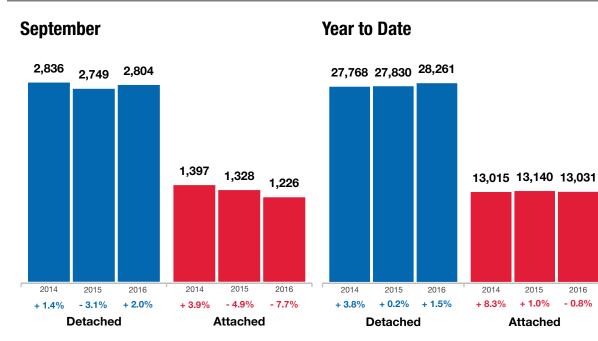
Key metrics by report month and for year-to-date (YTD) starting from the first of the year. Attached homes only.





New Listings

A count of the properties that have been newly listed on the market in a given month.



| New Listings | Detached | Year-Over-Year Change | Attached | Year-Over-Year Change |
|--------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|--------------------------|
| Oct-2015 | 2,710 | -4.2% | 1,323 | -2.1% |
| Nov-2015 | 2,092 | +1.2% | 1,018 | +14.0% |
| Dec-2015 | 1,527 | +3.4% | 705 | -8.1% |
| Jan-2016 | 2,763 | -4.9% | 1,293 | +1.7% |
| Feb-2016 | 2,864 | +4.4% | 1,400 | +13.2% |
| Mar-2016 | 3,248 | +0.4% | 1,519 | -3.6% |
| Apr-2016 | 3,343 | +0.6% | 1,568 | +0.4% |
| May-2016 | 3,325 | +4.0% | 1,472 | -5.0% |
| Jun-2016 | 3,483 | +2.2% | 1,614 | +3.1% |
| Jul-2016 | 3,231 | -5.1% | 1,528 | -3.6% |
| Aug-2016 | 3,200 | +11.8% | 1,411 | -3.7% |
| Sep-2016 | 2,804 | +2.0% | 1,226 | -7.7% |
| 12-Month Avg | 2,883 | +1.1% | 1,340 | -0.5% |

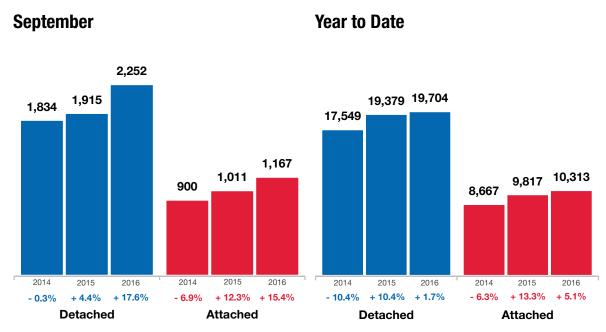
Detached Attached 4,000 3,000 2,000 1,000 0 5-2012 9-2012 1-2013 5-2013 9-2013 1-2014 5-2014 9-2014 1-2015 5-2015 9-2015 1-2016 5-2016 9-2016



Historical New Listings by Month

Pending Sales

A count of the properties on which offers have been accepted in a given month.



| Pending Sales | Detached | Year-Over-Year Change | Attached | Year-Over-Yea Change |
|---------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|-------------------------|
| Oct-2015 | 1,875 | -1.1% | 990 | +3.0% |
| Nov-2015 | 1,683 | +3.6% | 927 | +16.6% |
| Dec-2015 | 1,320 | -1.5% | 705 | +9.5% |
| Jan-2016 | 1,621 | -4.3% | 857 | -0.9% |
| Feb-2016 | 1,999 | -1.6% | 1,057 | +11.0% |
| Mar-2016 | 2,352 | -3.8% | 1,204 | +1.9% |
| Apr-2016 | 2,397 | +1.4% | 1,207 | +6.2% |
| May-2016 | 2,383 | +2.0% | 1,277 | +5.4% |
| Jun-2016 | 2,242 | -4.0% | 1,206 | -1.6% |
| Jul-2016 | 2,136 | -2.1% | 1,109 | -3.6% |
| Aug-2016 | 2,322 | +11.8% | 1,229 | +13.6% |
| Sep-2016 | 2,252 | +17.6% | 1,167 | +15.4% |
| 12-Month Avg | 2,020 | +1.4% | 1,018 | +5.9% |

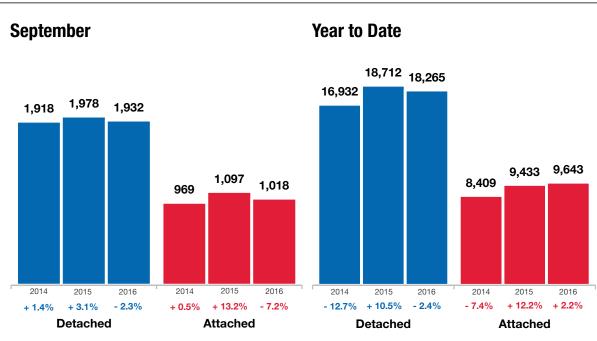
Detached Attached 3,000 2,500 2,000 1,500 1,000 500 5-2012 9-2012 1-2013 5-2013 9-2013 1-2014 5-2014 9-2014 1-2015 5-2015 9-2015 1-2016 5-2016 9-2016



Historical Pending Sales by Month

Closed Sales

A count of the actual sales that closed in a given month.

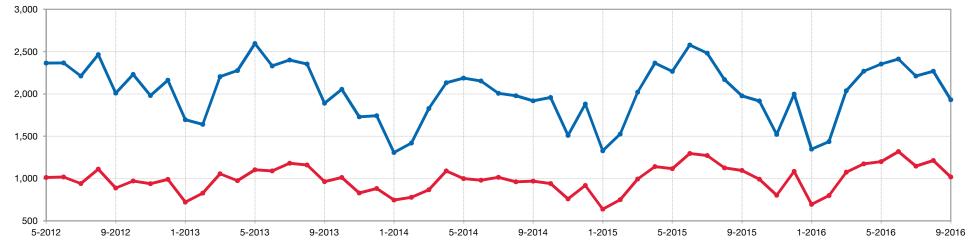


| Closed Sales | Detached | Year-Over-Year Change | Attached | Year-Over-Year Change |
|--------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|--------------------------|
| Oct-2015 | 1,917 | -2.1% | 993 | +5.4% |
| Nov-2015 | 1,522 | +0.8% | 803 | +5.8% |
| Dec-2015 | 1,997 | +6.2% | 1,085 | +18.1% |
| Jan-2016 | 1,347 | +1.4% | 696 | +9.1% |
| Feb-2016 | 1,437 | -5.8% | 800 | +6.7% |
| Mar-2016 | 2,037 | +0.8% | 1,075 | +8.1% |
| Apr-2016 | 2,268 | -4.1% | 1,174 | +2.8% |
| May-2016 | 2,354 | +3.9% | 1,200 | +7.5% |
| Jun-2016 | 2,411 | -6.5% | 1,319 | +1.7% |
| Jul-2016 | 2,211 | -10.9% | 1,148 | -9.7% |
| Aug-2016 | 2,268 | +4.6% | 1,213 | +7.6% |
| Sep-2016 | 1,932 | -2.3% | 1,018 | -7.2% |
| 12-Month Avg | 2,005 | -1.5% | 1,004 | +3.9% |

Detached

Attached

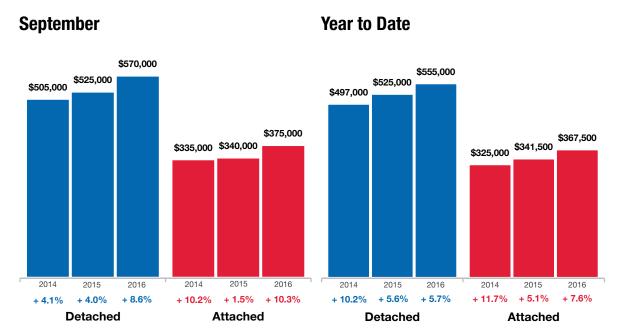
Historical Closed Sales by Month





Median Sales Price

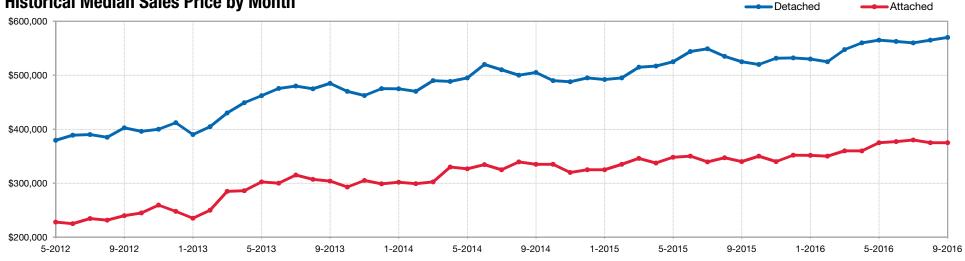
Point at which half of the sales sold for more and half sold for less, not accounting for seller concessions, in a given month.



| Median Sales Price | Detached | Year-Over-Year Change | Attached | Year-Over-Year Change |
|--------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| Oct-2015 | \$520,000 | +6.1% | \$350,000 | +4.5% |
| Nov-2015 | \$531,500 | +9.0% | \$340,000 | +6.3% |
| Dec-2015 | \$532,000 | +7.5% | \$352,000 | +8.3% |
| Jan-2016 | \$530,000 | +7.7% | \$351,450 | +8.1% |
| Feb-2016 | \$525,000 | +6.1% | \$350,000 | +4.5% |
| Mar-2016 | \$547,500 | +6.3% | \$360,000 | +4.0% |
| Apr-2016 | \$560,000 | +8.3% | \$360,000 | +6.7% |
| May-2016 | \$565,000 | +7.6% | \$375,000 | +7.8% |
| Jun-2016 | \$562,500 | +3.4% | \$377,000 | +7.7% |
| Jul-2016 | \$560,000 | +2.0% | \$380,000 | +11.9% |
| Aug-2016 | \$565,000 | +5.6% | \$375,000 | +8.1% |
| Sep-2016 | \$570,000 | +8.6% | \$375,000 | +10.3% |
| 12-Month Avg* | \$520,000 | +5.8% | \$340,000 | +6.6% |

Historical Median Sales Price by Month

* Median Sales Price for all properties from October 2015 through September 2016. This is not the average of the individual figures above.





Average Sales Price

September

Average sales price for all closed sales, not accounting for seller concessions, in a given month.

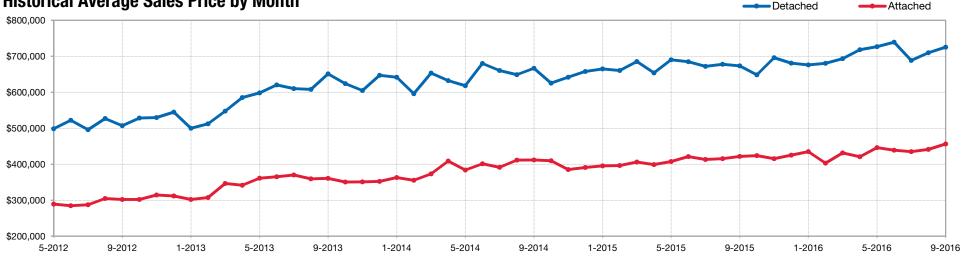
\$725,070 \$709,030 \$674,254 \$645,559 \$666,677 \$673,058 \$456,162 \$435,174 \$390,768 \$409,754 \$411,920 \$421,627 2014 2014 2015 2016 2014 2014 2015 2016 2015 2016 2015 2016 + 7.7% + 2.4% + 8.2% + 10.3% + 4.4% + 5.2% + 12.0% + 4.9% + 6.2% + 2.5% + 1.0% + 14.3% Detached Attached Detached Attached

Year to Date

| Avg. Sales Price | Detached | Year-Over-Year Change | Attached | Year-Over-Year Change |
|------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| Oct-2015 | \$648,324 | +3.7% | \$423,748 | +3.5% |
| Nov-2015 | \$695,815 | +8.4% | \$415,439 | +7.9% |
| Dec-2015 | \$680,765 | +3.5% | \$425,301 | +8.8% |
| Jan-2016 | \$675,587 | +1.6% | \$435,122 | +10.0% |
| Feb-2016 | \$680,065 | +3.0% | \$402,937 | +1.7% |
| Mar-2016 | \$693,080 | +1.2% | \$431,480 | +6.3% |
| Apr-2016 | \$717,980 | +9.9% | \$420,854 | +5.5% |
| May-2016 | \$726,394 | +5.2% | \$446,230 | +9.6% |
| Jun-2016 | \$738,747 | +7.9% | \$438,841 | +4.2% |
| Jul-2016 | \$688,083 | +2.4% | \$435,062 | +5.3% |
| Aug-2016 | \$709,784 | +4.8% | \$441,191 | +6.3% |
| Sep-2016 | \$725,070 | +7.7% | \$456,162 | +8.2% |
| 12-Month Avg* | \$666,914 | +5.1% | \$406,764 | +6.2% |

Historical Average Sales Price by Month

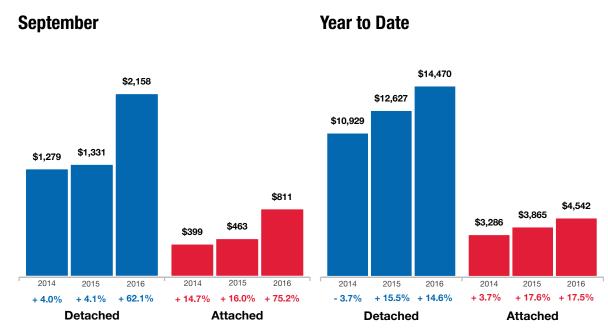
* Avg. Sales Price for all properties from October 2015 through September 2016. This is not the average of the individual figures above.





Dollar Volume of Closed Sales (in millions)

The total dollar volume for all closed sales in a given month (in millions). Does not account for seller concessions.



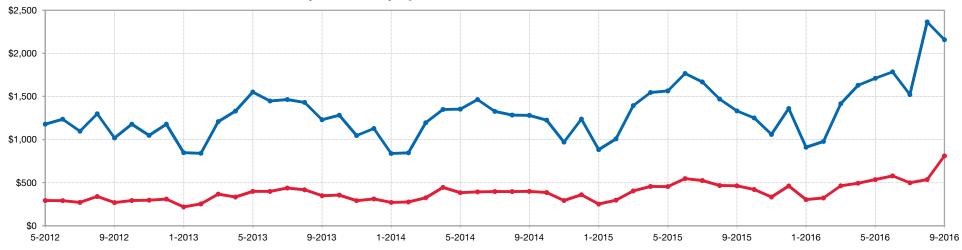
| \$ Volume of Closed Sales (in millions) | Detached | Year-Over-Year Change | Attached | Year-Over-Year Change |
|--|----------|--------------------------|----------|--------------------------|
| Oct-2015 | \$1,250 | +2.1% | \$421 | +9.1% |
| Nov-2015 | \$1,059 | +9.3% | \$334 | +14.4% |
| Dec-2015 | \$1,359 | +10.0% | \$461 | +28.4% |
| Jan-2016 | \$910 | +3.1% | \$303 | +20.2% |
| Feb-2016 | \$977 | -3.1% | \$322 | +8.4% |
| Mar-2016 | \$1,416 | +1.6% | \$464 | +15.1% |
| Apr-2016 | \$1,628 | +5.4% | \$494 | +8.3% |
| May-2016 | \$1,710 | +9.3% | \$535 | +17.6% |
| Jun-2016 | \$1,785 | +1.1% | \$579 | +6.0% |
| Jul-2016 | \$1,521 | -8.8% | \$499 | -5.0% |
| Aug-2016 | \$2,364 | +60.9% | \$535 | +14.3% |
| Sep-2016 | \$2,158 | +62.1% | \$811 | +75.2% |
| 12-Month Avg* | \$1,512 | +13.0% | \$480 | +17.4% |

Historical Dollar Volume of Closed Sales (in millions) by Month

* \$ Volume of Closed Sales (in millions) for all properties from October 2015 through September 2016. This is not the average of the individual figures above.

Attached

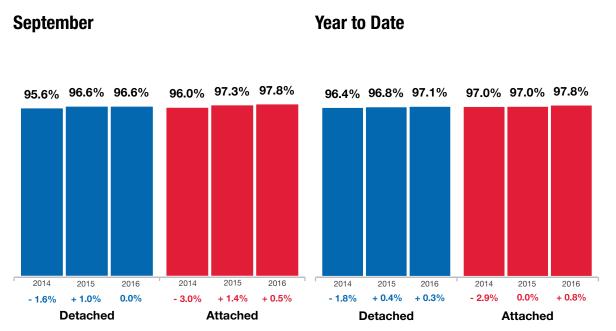
Detached





Percent of Original List Price Received

Percentage found when dividing a property's sales price by its original list price, then taking the average for all properties sold in a given month, not accounting for seller concessions.



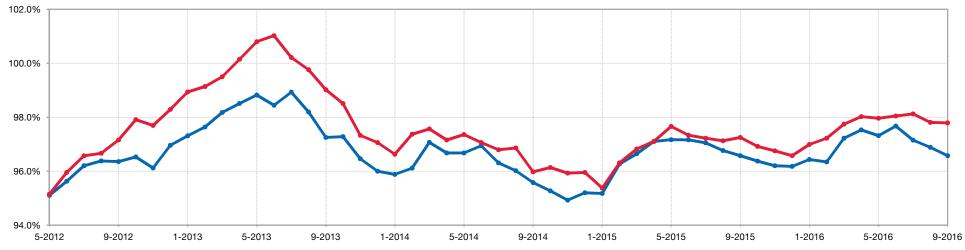
| Pct. of Orig. Price Received | Detached | Year-Over-Year Change | Attached | Year-Over-Year Change |
|---------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|--------------------------|
| Oct-2015 | 96.4% | +1.2% | 96.9% | +0.8% |
| Nov-2015 | 96.2% | +1.4% | 96.8% | +0.9% |
| Dec-2015 | 96.2% | +1.1% | 96.6% | +0.7% |
| Jan-2016 | 96.4% | +1.3% | 97.0% | +1.7% |
| Feb-2016 | 96.3% | 0.0% | 97.2% | +0.9% |
| Mar-2016 | 97.2% | +0.6% | 97.7% | +0.9% |
| Apr-2016 | 97.5% | +0.4% | 98.0% | +0.9% |
| May-2016 | 97.3% | +0.1% | 98.0% | +0.3% |
| Jun-2016 | 97.7% | +0.5% | 98.0% | +0.7% |
| Jul-2016 | 97.2% | +0.2% | 98.1% | +0.9% |
| Aug-2016 | 96.9% | +0.1% | 97.8% | +0.7% |
| Sep-2016 | 96.6% | 0.0% | 97.8% | +0.5% |
| 12-Month Avg* | 96.8% | +0.5% | 97.5% | +0.8% |

Historical Percent of Original List Price Received by Month

* Pct. of Orig. Price Received for all properties from October 2015 through September 2016. This is not the average of the individual figures above.

Attached

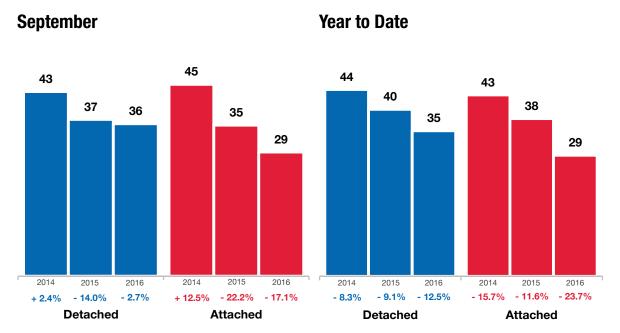
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Days on Market Until Sale

Average number of days between when a property is listed and when an offer is accepted in a given month.

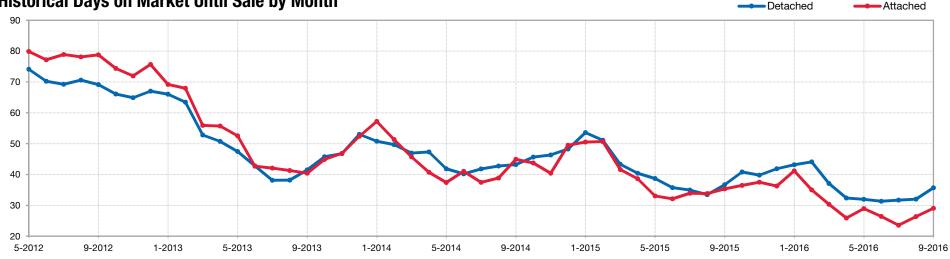


| Days on Market | Detached | Year-Over-Year Change | Attached | Year-Over-Year Change |
|----------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|--------------------------|
| Oct-2015 | 41 | -10.9% | 36 | -18.2% |
| Nov-2015 | 40 | -13.0% | 38 | -5.0% |
| Dec-2015 | 42 | -12.5% | 36 | -26.5% |
| Jan-2016 | 43 | -20.4% | 41 | -19.6% |
| Feb-2016 | 44 | -13.7% | 35 | -31.4% |
| Mar-2016 | 37 | -14.0% | 30 | -28.6% |
| Apr-2016 | 32 | -20.0% | 26 | -33.3% |
| May-2016 | 32 | -17.9% | 29 | -12.1% |
| Jun-2016 | 31 | -13.9% | 26 | -18.8% |
| Jul-2016 | 32 | -8.6% | 24 | -29.4% |
| Aug-2016 | 32 | -3.0% | 26 | -23.5% |
| Sep-2016 | 36 | -2.7% | 29 | -17.1% |
| 12-Month Avg* | 37 | -12.7% | 31 | -21.7% |

Historical Days on Market Until Sale by Month

* Days on Market for all properties from October 2015 through September 2016. This is not the average of the individual figures above.

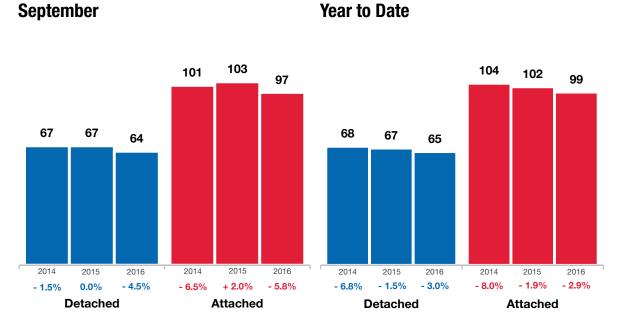
---- Detached





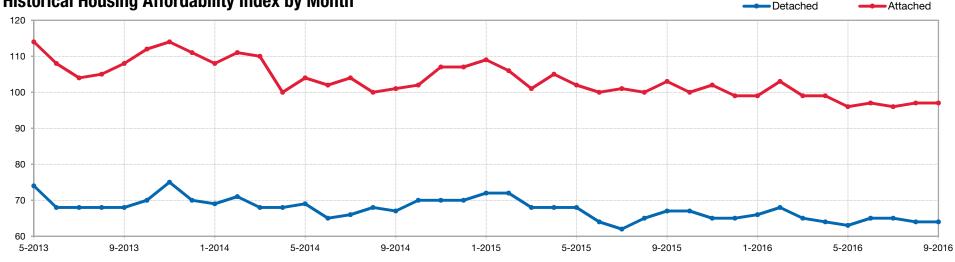
Housing Affordability Index

This index measures housing affordability for the region. For example, an index of 120 means the median household income is 120% of what is necessary to qualify for the median-priced home under prevailing interest rates. A higher number means greater affordability.



| Affordability Index | Detached | Year-Over-Year Change | Attached | Year-Over-Year Change |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|--------------------------|
| Oct-2015 | 67 | -4.3% | 100 | -2.0% |
| Nov-2015 | 65 | -7.1% | 102 | -4.7% |
| Dec-2015 | 65 | -7.1% | 99 | -7.5% |
| Jan-2016 | 66 | -8.3% | 99 | -9.2% |
| Feb-2016 | 68 | -5.6% | 103 | -2.8% |
| Mar-2016 | 65 | -4.4% | 99 | -2.0% |
| Apr-2016 | 64 | -5.9% | 99 | -5.7% |
| May-2016 | 63 | -7.4% | 96 | -5.9% |
| Jun-2016 | 65 | +1.6% | 97 | -3.0% |
| Jul-2016 | 65 | +4.8% | 96 | -5.0% |
| Aug-2016 | 64 | -1.5% | 97 | -3.0% |
| Sep-2016 | 64 | -4.5% | 97 | -5.8% |
| 12-Month Avg | 65 | -4.1% | 99 | -4.7% |
| | | | | |

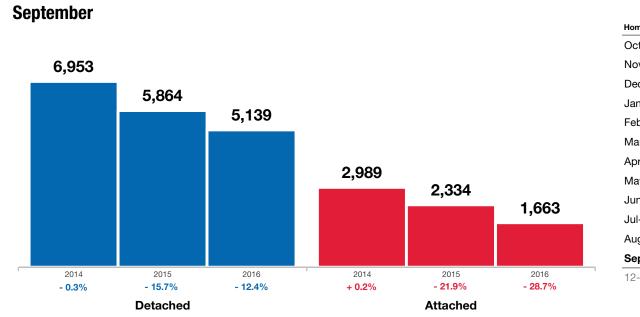
Historical Housing Affordability Index by Month



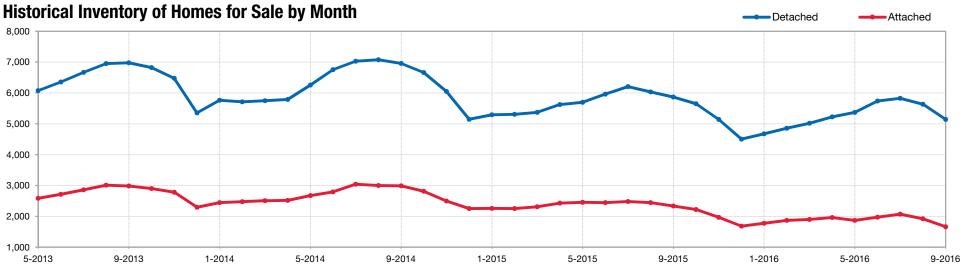


Inventory of Homes for Sale

The number of properties available for sale in active status at the end of a given month.



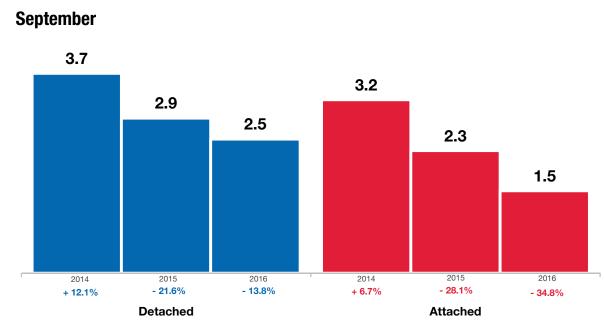
| Homes for Sale | Detached | Year-Over-Year Change | Attached | Year-Over-Year Change |
|----------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|--------------------------|
| Oct-2015 | 5,650 | -15.2% | 2,219 | -21.1% |
| Nov-2015 | 5,141 | -15.0% | 1,967 | -21.2% |
| Dec-2015 | 4,503 | -12.5% | 1,682 | -25.4% |
| Jan-2016 | 4,672 | -11.7% | 1,773 | -21.4% |
| Feb-2016 | 4,854 | -8.5% | 1,866 | -17.2% |
| Mar-2016 | 5,016 | -6.6% | 1,902 | -17.6% |
| Apr-2016 | 5,225 | -7.1% | 1,961 | -19.3% |
| May-2016 | 5,367 | -5.8% | 1,871 | -23.9% |
| Jun-2016 | 5,735 | -3.8% | 1,970 | -19.4% |
| Jul-2016 | 5,824 | -6.1% | 2,072 | -16.5% |
| Aug-2016 | 5,634 | -6.6% | 1,918 | -21.6% |
| Sep-2016 | 5,139 | -12.4% | 1,663 | -28.7% |
| 12-Month Avg | 5,767 | -9.3% | 2,414 | -21.1% |





Months Supply of Inventory

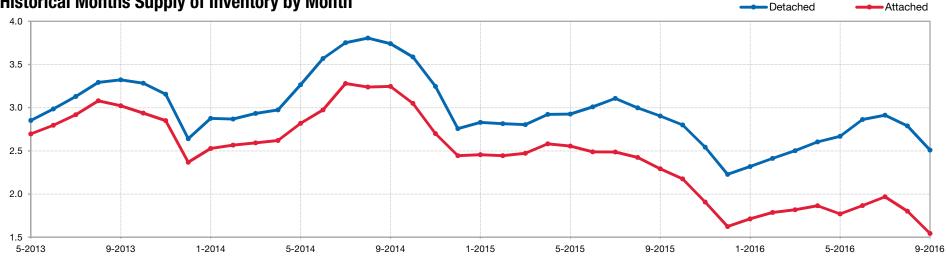
The inventory of homes for sale at the end of a given month, divided by the average monthly pending sales from the last 12 months.



| Months Supply | Detached | Year-Over-Year Change | Year-Over-Year Change | | |
|---------------|----------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|--|
| Oct-2015 | 2.8 | -22.2% | 2.2 | -26.7% | |
| Nov-2015 | 2.5 | -21.9% | 1.9 | -29.6% | |
| Dec-2015 | 2.2 | -21.4% | 1.6 | -33.3% | |
| Jan-2016 | 2.3 | -17.9% | 1.7 | -32.0% | |
| Feb-2016 | 2.4 | -14.3% | 1.8 | -25.0% | |
| Mar-2016 | 2.5 | -10.7% | 1.8 | -28.0% | |
| Apr-2016 | 2.6 | -10.3% | 1.9 | -26.9% | |
| May-2016 | 2.7 | -6.9% | 1.8 | -30.8% | |
| Jun-2016 | 2.9 | -3.3% | 1.9 | -24.0% | |
| Jul-2016 | 2.9 | -6.5% | 2.0 | -20.0% | |
| Aug-2016 | 2.8 | -6.7% | 1.8 | -25.0% | |
| Sep-2016 | 2.5 | -13.8% | 1.5 | -34.8% | |
| 12-Month Avg* | 2.6 | -13.2% | 1.8 | -28.2% | |

Historical Months Supply of Inventory by Month

* Months Supply for all properties from October 2015 through September 2016. This is not the average of the individual figures above.





Total Market Overview

Key metrics by report month and for year-to-date (YTD) starting from the first of the year.

| Key Metrics | Historic | Historical Sparkbars | | | 9-2015 | 9-2016 | Percent Change | YTD 2015 | YTD 2016 | Percent Change | |
|---|-----------|----------------------|---------|---------------|--------|-----------|-------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|---------|
| | 09-2014 | | 09-2015 | 09 | 9-2016 | | | Unange | | | Unange |
| New Listings | 9-2014 | 3-2015 | 9-2015 | 3-2016 | 9-2016 | 4,077 | 4,030 | - 1.2% | 40,970 | 41,292 | + 0.8% |
| Pending Sales | 9-2014 | 3-2015 | 9-2015 | 3-2016 | 9-2016 | 2,926 | 3,419 | + 16.8% | 29,196 | 30,017 | + 2.8% |
| Closed Sales | 9-2014 | 3-2015 | 9-2015 | 3-2016 | 9-2016 | 3,075 | 2,950 | - 4.1% | 28,145 | 27,908 | - 0.8% |
| Median Sales Price | 9-2014 | 3-2015 | 9-2015 | 3-2016 | 9-2016 | \$464,000 | \$504,500 | + 8.7% | \$465,000 | \$492,000 | + 5.8% |
| Average Sales Price | 9-2014 | 3-2015 | 9-2015 | 3-2016 | 9-2016 | \$583,360 | \$632,331 | + 8.4% | \$585,605 | \$614,408 | + 4.9% |
| \$ Volume of Closed Sales (in millions) | 9-2014 | 3-2015 | 9-2015 | 3-2016 | 9-2016 | \$1,794 | \$1,863 | + 3.8% | \$16,480 | \$17,142 | + 4.0% |
| Pct. of Orig. Price Received | 9-2014 | 3-2015 | 9-2015 | 3-2016 | 9-2016 | 96.8% | 97.0% | + 0.2% | 96.9% | 97.3% | + 0.4% |
| Days on Market | 9-2014 | 3-2015 | 9-2015 | 3-2016 | 9-2016 | 36 | 33 | - 8.3% | 39 | 33 | - 15.4% |
| Affordability Index | 9-2014 1- | 2015 5-2015 | 9-2015 | 1-2016 5-2016 | 9-2016 | 75 | 72 | - 4.0% | 75 | 74 | - 1.3% |
| Homes for Sale | 9-2014 | 3-2015 | 9-2015 | 3-2016 | 9-2016 | 8,198 | 6,802 | - 17.0% | | | |
| Months Supply | 9-2014 1- | 2015 5-2015 | 9-2015 | 1-2016 5-2016 | 9-2016 | 2.7 | 2.2 | - 18.5% | | | |

